# CHAPTER 8 REVIEW <br> 5 points added to your test, if complete 

## RATIOS \& PROPORTIONS WITH APPLICATIONS

Find the value of ' $x$ ' in each of the following proportions.

| 1. $x=$ | $\frac{x}{5}=\frac{90}{20}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. $x=$ | $\frac{x}{12-x}=\frac{3}{1}$ |
| 3. $x=$ | $\frac{12}{15}=\frac{x}{45}$ |
| 4. $x=$ | $\frac{5}{x+2}=\frac{4}{x}$ |

Set up a proportion and solve. Remember units on the final answer.
5. $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$

If 3 tickets to an event cost $\$ 26.40$, find the cost of 7 such tickets.

Henry scores an average of 7 foul shots out of every 10 attempts. At the same rate, how many shots would he score in 200 attempts?
7. $\qquad$ A recipe calls for $1 \frac{1}{2}$ cups of sugar for a 3-pound cake. How many cups of sugar should be used for a 5-pound cake?
8. $\qquad$ Chris can drive 41 miles for every 3 gallons of gas. At this rate, how many gallons of gas will he need to travel to his in-laws' house, 369 miles away?

ABCD is similar to PQRS below. Answer the questions that follow.


Two similar polygons are shown. Find the values of ' $x$ ' and ' $y$ '.

16. $x=$ $\qquad$

$$
y=
$$



INDIRECT MEASUREMENT
Find the indicated measures. Remember units on the final answer.

| 17. | A 40 cm tomato plant casts a 25 cm shadow. How tall is the <br> corn stalk if its shadow is 280 cm long? |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18 . \_$ | Cristina wants to measure the height of a building. She places a <br> mirror between herself and the building. She can see the top of <br> the building in the mirror. If the mirror is 10 m from Cristina, who <br> is 12 m tall, and 16 m from the building. How tall is the building? |

## PROPORTIONAL SEGMENTS

Find the value(s) of ' $x$ ' (and ' $y$ ' where applicable) in each of the following.
19. $x=$ $\qquad$


| 20. $x=$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 21. $x=$ $\qquad$ $y=$ |  |
| 22. $x=$ |  $x$ 12.5  <br>     <br>     <br>  12 15  |
| 23. $x=$ |  |



