

## 14.1 – ADDING & SUBTRACTING RADICALS

1.  $4\sqrt{7} + 5\sqrt{7} = \underline{9\sqrt{7}}$

2.  $8\sqrt{11} - 2\sqrt{11} = \underline{6\sqrt{11}}$

3.  $\underline{3\sqrt{6}} - 2\sqrt{13} + \underline{5\sqrt{6}} = \underline{8\sqrt{6} - 2\sqrt{13}}$

4.  $\underline{7\sqrt{3}} + \underline{2\sqrt{2}} - \underline{3\sqrt{2}} - \underline{\sqrt{3}} = \underline{6\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}$

5.  $\underline{5\sqrt{192}} - 7\sqrt{3} = \underline{33\sqrt{3}}$   
 $40\sqrt{3} - 7\sqrt{3} =$

Simplify  $5\sqrt{192}$ :

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)192} \\ \underline{2} \phantom{9} \phantom{2} \\ 2 \phantom{9} \phantom{2} \\ \underline{2} \phantom{9} \phantom{2} \\ 2 \phantom{9} \phantom{2} \\ \underline{2} \phantom{9} \phantom{2} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$8 \cdot 5\sqrt{3} = 40\sqrt{3}$$

6.  $25\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{27} - 3\sqrt{98} = \underline{4\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3}}$  Simplify  $2\sqrt{27}$ :

$\underline{25\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} - 21\sqrt{2}} =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)27} \\ \underline{3} \phantom{7} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$2 \cdot 3\sqrt{3} = 6\sqrt{3}$$

Simplify  $3\sqrt{98}$ :

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)98} \\ \underline{2} \phantom{8} \\ 7 \phantom{8} \\ \underline{7} \phantom{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$3 \cdot 7\sqrt{2} = 21\sqrt{2}$$

7.  $7\sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{48} - 6\sqrt{54} = \underline{15\sqrt{3} - 22\sqrt{6}}$  Simplify  $2\sqrt{48}$ :

$\underline{7\sqrt{3}} - 4\sqrt{6} + \underline{8\sqrt{3}} - \underline{18\sqrt{6}}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)48} \\ \underline{2} \phantom{8} \\ 2 \phantom{8} \\ \underline{2} \phantom{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$2 \cdot 4\sqrt{3} = 8\sqrt{3}$$

\* Radicals work like variables!  
 To add and subtract,  
 there must be like terms.  
 Like terms have the same  
 number under the radical.

Simplify  $6\sqrt{54}$ :

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)54} \\ \underline{2} \phantom{4} \\ 3 \phantom{4} \\ \underline{3} \phantom{4} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$6 \cdot 3\sqrt{6} = 18\sqrt{6}$$